MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES $\mid$ KURDISTAN REGIONAL GOVERNMENT وهزارهتى سامانه سروشتيهاكان حكومـهتى هـهرِيّمى كوردستان


## OIL PRODUCTION, EXPORT, AND CONSUMPTION REPORT 2014

## Introduction

This report provides a summary of crude oil and natural gas production, refining and sales (local and export) in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq in 2014. Over that period, production has grown steadily and sustainably. In 2015, the Kurdistan Region can expect to see the most significant rise in production to date as flows increase toward the mid-term target of one million barrels per day by end 2015/early 2016.

As of December 2014, the KRG is exporting almost 400,000 barrels per day, and by end of the first quarter of 2015 that figure is expected to rise to 500,000 bpd. Production for refining and domestic consumption continues at around 120,000-150,000 bpd. As KRG production continues to increase, so too will its export to the international market through the Kurdistan crude pipeline and the trucking arrangements through Turkey. The revenues from all export activity will be treated as part of Kurdistan's constitutionally mandated share of the federal budget and will continue to benefit the people of the Kurdistan Region and Iraq.

In 2014, the Region's share of fuel products from the Federal Government halted due to the instability in areas of Iraq that were administered by the federal authorities. As a result, the Kurdistan Region was forced to become self-reliant on its own production and imports of fuel products in order to satisfy its domestic needs. These imports mostly occurred through the crude oil for products swaps arrangement the KRG has established through Turkey.

The Kurdistan Region remains focused on its plans to substantially increase oil production after reaching its initial target of one million barrels per day.


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## Start Tank \& Production

2014


Beginning Start Tank: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivelant (BOE), the beginning start tank refers to the quantity in storage at the beginning of the month.


Gross Production: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivalent (BOE), the Gross Production refers to the quantity of oil and gas produced by IOCs operating assets belonging to the KRG.

## Exports via Trucking \& Exports via the KRG Pipeline



Exports via Trucking: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivalent (BOE), Export via Trucking refers to oil exports out of the Kurdistan Region through trucks, under the current crude oil for products swaps arrangement through Turkey.


Exports via KRG Pipeline: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivalent (BOE), Export via KRG Pipeline refers to exports through
the KRG-owned pipeline to Turkey.


## Supplied to Refineries \& Local Consumption

 2014
Supplied to Main Refineries: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivalent (BOE), Supplied to Main Refineries refers to the quantity of oil and gas supplied to the MNR monitored refineries; Kalak (operated by Kar Group), Bazian (operated by Bezhan Pet) and Tawke (operated by DNO). Almost all of the refined products from the main refineries are consumed locally, except for Naphtha and Fuel Oil which are sometimes exported through Iran to the international market.


Local Consumption: Measured in Barrels of Oil Equivalent (BOE), Local Consumption refers to the quantity of oil and gas sold domestically to local buyers. Locally purchased crude oil is processed in country at Topping Plants, and the majority of the refined products are consumed locally (except for Naphtha and Fuel Oil which are sometimes exported through Iran).



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